



Spina Bifida in Nevada

Spina Bifida, the most common, permanently disabling birth defect that is also compatible with life in the United States, affects approximately 1,500 births each year. Spina Bifida is a serious and life-long condition which occurs when the spinal cord fails to close properly during the early stages of pregnancy. Approximately 10% of babies born with Spina Bifida do not live into adulthood.

- Recent research has estimated that the number of Americans living with all forms of Spina Bifida may be as high as 166,000. Based on this national estimate and the birth rate of Spina Bifida, approximately 1,400 people with Spina Bifida live in Nevada.
- In Nevada, there are an estimated 800,000 women of childbearing age. All are at-risk of a Spina Bifida pregnancy. If women of childbearing age were to consume 400 micrograms (mcg) of the B-vitamin folic acid every day **before pregnancy**, the risk of Spina Bifida and other serious birth defects could be reduced by up to 70%.
- Approximately 1,110 of individuals with THE most serious form of Spina Bifida, myelomeningocele (MMC), suffer from hydrocephalus, a dangerous fluid build-up around the brain, which necessitates surgery to implant a shunt in the brain. Unfortunately, shunts require frequent revisions, and 900 of these devices will fail within 10 years.
- 700 of the people living with Spina Bifida are adults, and 560 of them have MMC. Very little is known about aging with Spina Bifida. Very few physicians are willing to treat people with Spina Bifida or have the knowledge of treatments and interventions associated with its management.

The mission of the Spina Bifida Association is to build a better and brighter future for all those impacted by Spina Bifida

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Cost Related to the Care of People with Spina Bifida in Nevada

- The estimated cost of lifetime care related to Spina Bifida for the 1,400 of the people living with Spina Bifida in Nevada can exceed \$1,000,000 or \$1,400,000,000. Among adults with MMC, only half live independently as adults, accruing substantial costs for the lifetime care.
- Out-of-pocket costs for direct medical care for children born with MMC are 13 times more than children born without MMC. These additional costs continue into adulthood, when individuals with MMC pay 7 times more in medical cost than those without MMC.
- Family caregivers for Spina Bifida patients are 25% less likely to be employed and, when they are employed, work 25% fewer hours compared to those not providing Spina Bifida-related care.

Clinics:

***There are currently no known Spina Bifida clinics for children or adults in Nevada.**